1. Leadership relates to a _____, while a leader is a _____
   A. Concept; theory
   B. Cultural trait; behavior
   C. Process; person
   D. All of the above

2. According to Fieldler's contingency theory, which of the following factors is most related to appropriate leader behaviors?
   A. Leader member relations
   B. Task structure
   C. Strength of the leader position power
   D. All of the above

3. Which of the following types of leader is most likely to say whatever the group does is fine with him or her?
   A. Laissez-faire leaders
   B. Democratic leaders
   C. Autocratic leaders
   D. Designated leaders

4. What is the fourth stage of team/group development as proposed by Tuckman (1965)?
   A. Forming
   B. Storming
   C. Performing
   D. Norming

5. When a leader is influencing follower because of his/her high knowledge and skills, which base of power is being used?
   A. Expert power
   B. Reward power
   C. Legitimate power
   D. Referent power

6. Therapies based on classical conditioning are:
   1. Implosive therapy
   2. Flooding
   3. Omission training
   4. Systematic desensitization
   A. 1 and 2
   B. 1 and 3
   C. 2 and 3
   D. 2 and 4

7. Tiny gap between the axon terminal of one neuron and the dendrites or cell body of the next neuron is:
   A. synaptic knob
   B. synapses
   C. synaptic cleft
   D. synaptic vesicles

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SHOUT
SHARE
IT

8. Amnesia of an event or period of time is known as:
   A. selective
   B. fugue
   C. localized
   D. specific

9. Cognitive therapy when added to exposure bolsters symptom relief for_____ but not _____.
   A. Social phobia, specific phobia
   B. Specific phobia, social phobia
   C. PTSD; any other anxiety disorders
   D. GAD; PTSD

10. The etiology of anxiety disorder focuses on a multitude of aspects including changes in the activity of neurotransmitter:
   A. Dopamine
   B. Melatonin
   C. Acetylcholine
   D. Norepinephrine

11. Abnormal psychology focuses on all of the following EXCEPT _____.
   A. Mental disorders as statistical and social deviance
   B. Mental disorders as social constructions
   C. Mental disorders as predictable behaviour
   D. Mental disorders as maladaptive behavior

12. The two primary concerns in the clinical psychology practice are _____ and _____.
   A. diagnosis, prevention
   B. prevention, treatment
   C. development, treatment
   D. diagnosis, treatment

13. What is the most widely known mood disorder?
   A. Substance abuse
   B. Depression
   C. Anxiety
   D. Bipolar disorder

14. The clinical psychology field covers a broad range of disciplines except _____.
   A. learning and behavioral processes
   B. psychopathology
   C. personality development
   D. testing and psychotherapies

15. The main purpose of clinical psychology is:
   A. To describe, explain, predict, and change human behaviour
   B. To conduct research on mental disorders
   C. To develop new testing measures to identify mental disorders
   D. To teach psychology courses in an academic setting

16. The ways in which individuals interpret, analyze, remember, and use information about social world is-
    A. Social attribution
    B. Social cognition
    C. Social psychology
    D. Social loafing

17. A general method for dealing with environment is known as:
    A. Intelligence
    B. Perceptual style
    C. Personality
    D. Cognitive style

18. Stereotypes are:
    A. Specific schemas
    B. Widely held beliefs
    C. Equivalent to prejudice
    D. None of the above

19. The generic drug names that lower anxiety and reduce stress is called..
    A. Barbiturates
    B. Caffeine
    C. Nicotine
    D. Benzodiazepines

20. ..... is the reinforcement of a response by the removal, escape from or avoidance of an unpleasant stimulus is called...
    A. Negative reinforcement
    B. Positive reinforcement
    C. Punishment
    D. None of the above

21. Which technique out of the following is not based on operant conditioning?
    A. Behavior modification
    B. Token economy
    C. Applied behavior analysis
    D. Flooding

22. Bandura (1986) concluded that the presences of four elements are required for the observational learning to take place. Three of them are... Attention, Memory, Imitation. What is the fourth one?
    A. Latent learning
    B. Desire
    C. Insight
    D. Instinctive drift

23. ..... is the tendency of the learner to remember information at the beginning of a body of information better than the information that follows.
    A. Recency effect
    B. Automatic coding
    C. Primacy effect
    D. None of the above

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24. The tendency to search for evidence that fits one's beliefs while ignoring any evidence that does not fit those beliefs is called as
    A. Confirmation bias
    B. Mental set
    C. Functional fixedness
    D. None of the above

25. Analytical and creative intelligence are two of the intelligences of Sternberg's triarchic theory of intelligence. What is the third one?
    A. Naturalist
    B. Existential
    C. Practical
    D. Musical

26. Who gave the formula for IQ?
    A. Stern
    B. Terman
    C. Binet
    D. Wechsler

27. In Piaget's theory, the tendency of a young child to focus only on one feature of an object while ignoring other relevant features is called..
    A. Conservation
    B. Centration
    C. Scaffolding
    D. ZPD

28. Resistance and emotional exhaustion are the second and third stages of GAS (General Adaptation Syndrome), what is the first stage of this model?
    A. Alarm Reaction
    B. Natural killer cell
    C. Primary appraisal
    D. Secondary appraisal

29. Where is the headquarters of the Centre for Policy Research (CPR) located?
    A. Kochi
    B. Lucknow
    C. New Delhi
    D. Jaipur

30. Which committee has been constituted by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) to look into bank frauds?
    A. Y. H .Malegam committee
    B. A.K.Misra committee
    C. Nand Kumar Sarvade committee
    D. S Raman committee

31. Which country has recently declared to impose a 'carbon tax' from 2019 to cut its greenhouse gas emissions?
    A. India
    B. Singapore
    C. Malaysia
    D. Japan

32. Who is the chairperson of the Empowered Expert Committee (EEC) which has been constituted by the University Grants Commission (UGC)?
    A. Rustam Singh
    B. Jorge Paulo Lemman
    C. Tarun Khanna
    D. N. Gopalaswami

33. Where is Rajiv Gandhi Indoor Stadium located?
    A. Imphal
    B. Guwahati
    C. Kochi
    D. Delhi

34. Who is the founder of Paytm?
    A. Madhur Deora
    B. Shankar Prasad Nath
    C. Vijay Shekhar Sharma
    D. Kailash Giri

35. Recently India signed a MoU with Germany. It is related to.....?
    A. Education
    B. Agriculture
    C. Cybercrime
    D. Urban Basic Services

36. In a bid to keep the world famous one-horned rhinoceros of Assam under the global spotlight, Assam Government has decided to celebrate..... as 'Rhino Day'?.
    A. January 10
    B. September 22
    C. February 22
    D. June 10

37. Martyr's Day is observed on the occasion of the death anniversary of.....?
    A. Mahatma Gandhi
    B. Jawaharlal Nehru
    C. Bhagat Singh
    D. None of the above

38. When is National Girl Child Day observed?
    A. January 25
    B. January 24
    C. February 24
    D. March 18

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39. Research conducted by watching other people's behavior as they go about their normal routine is called
    A. Naturalistic Observation
    B. Participant Observation
    C. Survey
    D. Case Study

40. An in-depth study of a particular individual is called as
    A. Experiment
    B. Case Study
    C. Survey
    D. Correlational Study

41. The method that allows cause and effect inferences is called
    A. Correlational Study
    B. Case history
    C. Experiment
    D. Case study

42. The first step in conducting an experiment is to
    A. Choose a sample
    B. Choose a dependent variable
    C. Formulate a hypothesis
    D. Control a condition

43. When neither experimenter nor the subject knows who is assigned to the experimental and control groups. The technique is called ?
    A. The self-fulfilling prophecy
    B. Demand characteristics
    C. Single blind technique
    D. Double blind technique

44. According to APA, a researcher must not
    A. Refuse to let human quit in the middle of the experiment
    B. Subject a human to physical discomfort
    C. Refuse to let a human subject join an experiment
    D. None of the above

45. A group of 4 year olds is given an IQ test, then retested at the age of eight, twelve, and twenty. This is an example of
    A. Cross age study
    B. Cross sectional study
    C. Longitudinal study
    D. Cross age group study

46. When the same group of subjects is tested in two different conditions and inferences are made. The design is called?
    A. Multiple group design
    B. Between group design
    C. Within group design
    D. Inside group design

47. A researcher wants to study self-esteem of single mothers. He/She went to a single mother and asked her to refer to another single mother as per her knowledge. This technique is called as
    A. Simple random sampling
    B. Locality sampling
    C. Snow Ball
    D. References sampling

48. The graphical representation of correlational data is called
    A. Correlational graph
    B. Correlational Plot
    C. Scatter plot
    D. Variability plot

49. Correlation coefficient (r = .67) indicates
    A. A weak positive correlation
    B. A weak negative correlation
    C. A strong positive correlation
    D. A strong negative correlation

50. Type I error is said occur when
    A. Null hypothesis is actually true but rejected
    B. Null hypothesis is actually false but accepted
    C. Null hypothesis is actually true and accepted
    D. None of the above

51. Which test is also known as F test?
    A. T-test
    B. Anova
    C. Chi square
    D. Correlation

52. Which of the following level of measurement is not used in psychology?
    A. Ratio scale
    B. Interval scale
    C. Ordinal scale
    D. Nominal scale

53. Which of the following is not a measure of central tendency?
    A. Mean
    B. Median
    C. Mode
    D. Standard deviation

54. A non parametric equivalent of the independent sample t test is
    A. Mann Whitney test
    B. Wilcoxon matched pair test
    C. Sign test
    D. Median test

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55. Which of the following is NOT true about the standard error of a statistic?
    A. The standard error measures, roughly, the average difference between the statistic and the population parameter.
    B. The standard error is the estimated standard deviation of the sampling distribution for the statistic.
    C. The standard error can never be a negative number.
    D. The standard error increases as the sample size(s) increases.

56. Which of the following analysis is not admissible with nominal data?
    A. Frequency
    B. Chi square
    C. Mean
    D. Proportion

57. Who gave the concept of t-test?
    A. Sir William Gossett
    B. Ronald Fisher
    C. Spearman
    D. Cattell

58. Who is considered to be the father of human resource management?
    A. George Elton Mayo
    B. Henri Fayol
    C. Frederick Winslow Taylor
    D. None of the above

59. Who gave the 14 principles of management?
    A. George Elton Mayo
    B. Henri Fayol
    C. Frederick Winslow Taylor
    D. None of the above

60. "The whole is greater than sum of the parts and that the parts or subsystems are related to each other and to the whole" are emphasized in
    A. Motivation theory
    B. Contingency theory
    C. Systems theory
    D. Administrative theory

61. What is the full form of ERG (ERG theory)>
    A. Existence relatedness and growth
    B. Existence rational and growth
    C. Existence remote and growth
    D. None of the above

62. Which of the following is not a need as per need theory of Mc Clelland?
    A. Achievement
    B. Power
    C. Affection
    D. Affiliation

63. Which cricketer was named by the International Cricket Council (ICC) as the 'Cricketer of the Year' for 2017?
    A. Virat Kohli
    B. Rohit Sharma
    C. Jasprit Bumrah
    D. Ravichandra Ashwin

64. Which is the first state to unveil public cloud policy which will allow all government departments to have access to public cloud?
    A. Maharashtra
    B. Delhi
    C. Gujarat
    D. Uttar Pradesh

65. What is the full form of UIDAI?
    A. Unique Identification Authority of India
    B. Unique Identity Authorization of India
    C. Unique Identification Authorization of India
    D. None of the above

66. Where will the 2018 Common Wealth Games be held.....?
    A. Australia
    B. India
    C. Japan
    D. China

67. Who won the Miss Universe 2017 title?
    A. Manushi Chhillar, India
    B. Andrea Meza, Mexico
    C. Demi- Leigh Nel- Peters, South Africa
    D. Stephanie Hill, England

68. India's first 5G network trial was conducted by Airtel and .....?
    A. Intel
    B. Ericsson
    C. Huawei
    D. Cisco

69. How many pacts were signed between India and Canada during the maiden visit of Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau in India?
    A. 7
    B. 6
    C. 5
    D. 8

70. Which Indian Bank will undergo a major restructuring of its business in United Kingdom (UK) from April 2018?
    A. Punjab National Bank
    B. ICICI Bank
    C. State Bank of India
    D. Bank of Baroda

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71. Name the first Indian gymnast to have won an individual medal at Gymnastics World Cup?
    A. Aruna Reddy
    B. Dipa Karmakar
    C. Rucha Divekar
    D. Kshipra Joshi

72. United States will move its embassy in Israel from..... to Jerusalem by May of this year?
    A. Haifa
    B. Eilat
    C. Tel Aviv
    D. Beersheba

73. Psychologist who stressed the importance of cultural and social factors in personality development.
    A. Alfred Adler
    B. Karen Horney
    C. Carl Jung
    D. Sigmund Freud

74. The neo- Freudian include:
    A. Hans Eysenck, Karen Horney, Albert Bandura
    B. Carl Roger, Sigmund Freud, Alfred Adler
    C. Carl Jung, Karen Horney, Alfred Adler
    D. Alfred Adler, Albert Bandura

75. Albert Bandura was a proponent of which perspective of personality?
    A. Psychoanalytic
    B. Behaviourist
    C. Humanistic
    D. Social Cognitive

76. Which of the following Personality disorder is not under Cluster B?
    A. Schizoid Personality disorder
    B. Borderline Personality Disorder
    C. Anti Social Personality Disorder
    D. Narcissistic Personality disorder

77. Which of the following is based on Five Factor model?
    A. 16 Pf
    B. MMPI-2
    C. NEO-PI
    D. MCMI

78. How many Inkblots are there in Rorschach Inkblot test?
    A. 5
    B. 6
    C. 8
    D. 10

79. People who are particularly interested in studying patterns of behaviour, beliefs and values which are shared by people:
    A. Social psychologists
    B. Clinical psychologists
    C. Experimental psychologists
    D. Counsellors

80. When making the attribution error people tend to overestimate the importance of ----------in judging the behaviour of others:
    A. Situational factors
    B. Personal factors
    C. Intelligence
    D. Motivation

81. Sheriff's study using autokinetic phenomenon suggest:
    A. Compliance
    B. Obedience
    C. Acceptance
    D. Reactance

82. A change in behaviour or belief as a result of real or imagined group pressure is:
    A. Compliance
    B. Obedience
    C. Reactance
    D. Conformity

83. Groupthink is:
    A. When an attitude becomes stronger in group presence
    B. Thinking that revolves around keeping harmony within a group though not disagreeing with group opinion
    C. Improved performance when people are watching
    D. The loss of identity due to group situation

84. Which research technique would most likely be used by a symbolic interactionist?
    A. Surveys
    B. Participant observation
    C. Quantitative data analysis
    D. Experiments

85. Which one of the following is not the method of estimating reliability?
    A. Test retest method
    B. Split half method
    C. Convergent reliability
    D. Cronbach Alpha

86. According to APA and NCME (1985), there are how many types of Validity?
    A. 1
    B. 2
    C. 3
    D. 4

87. The idea of tracking is used in ...
    A. Percentile Norms
    B. Standard score norms
    C. Within group norms
    D. None of the above

88. The idea that every obtained score is composed of true score and error score is based on which theory?
    A. Classical test theory
    B. Latent growth theory
    C. Modern theory
    D. None of the above

89. Reliability of test depends on which of the following?
    A. Sample Size
    B. Number of items
    C. Norms of the test
    D. None of the above

90. If the construct has more than one underlying factors, then it will have what effect on reliability?
    A. Unchanged
    B. Lower the reliability
    C. Increase the reliability
    D. None of the above

91. In classical conditioning, an unlearned, inborn reaction to an unconditioned stimulus is a/an....
    A. Unconditional stimulus
    B. Conditional stimulus
    C. Unconditional response
    D. Conditional response

92. Learning that results from the consequences of behaviors is called
    A. Operant conditioning
    B. Classical conditioning
    C. Positive conditioning
    D. Extinguished conditioning

93. The belief that intelligence is a general ability is a result of the work of:
    A. Binet
    B. Gardner
    C. Sternberg
    D. Spearman

94. Which perspective is often referred to as the 'third force' in Psychology?
    A. Biopsychosocial
    B. Behaviorism
    C. Cognitive psychology
    D. Humanism

95. The cell body of the neuron responsible for maintaining the life of the cell is called....
    A. Soma
    B. Axon
    C. Diffusion
    D. Nerves

96. The neuron that carries information from the senses to the central nervous system is called.....
A. Efferent neuron
B. Reflex
C. Neurotransmitter
D. Afferent neuron

97. .....are the visual sensory receptors found at the back of the retina, responsible for non-color sensitivity to low levels of light.
A. Cones
B. Blind spot
C. Rods
D. Dark adaptation

98. ..... is the snail shaped structure of the inner ear that is filled with fluid.
A. Cochlea
B. Pinna
C. Pitch
D. Auditory nerve

99. Which out of the following is not the monocular cue of depth perception?
A. Relative size
B. Linear perspective
C. Binocular disparity
D. Texture gradient

100. Brain waves that indicate a state of relaxation or light sleep is called
A. Alpha waves
B. Beta waves
C. Theta waves
D. Delta waves

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Jamia 2018 - MA Applied Psychology Set- B Solution

1. process, person
2. ..
3. Laissez
4. Performing
5. ...
6. D option
7. Synaptic cleft
8. Selective amnesia
9. ...
10. Dopamine
11. ....
12. ....
13. Depression
14. ..
15. A
16. .
17. ...
18. ..
19. Benzodiazepines
20. Negative reinforcement
21. Flooding
22. ..
23. Primacy
24. Confirmation bias
25. Practical
26. Stern
27. Centration
28. Alarm reaction
29. New Delhi
30. Y. H. Malegam Committee.
31. Singapore
32. ..
33. New Delhi
34. Vijay Shekhar Sharma
35. ..
36. September 22
37. Mahatma Gandhi
38. 24th January
39. Naturalistic observation
40. Case study
41. Experimental method
42. Formulate a hypothesis
43. ..Double-blind process
44. ..
45. Longitudinal study
46. Within group design
47. References sampling
48. Scatter Plot
49. A weak positive correlation
50. Null Hypothesis is true but rejected
51. ANOVA
52. Nominal Scale
53. Standard Deviation
54. The Mann-Whitney U test
55. ...
56.
57. William Sealy Gosset
58. George Elton Mayo
59. Henri Fayol
60. System Theory
61. A option
62. Affection
63. Virat Kohli
64. Maharashtra
65. Unique Identification Authority of India
66. Australia
67. Demi-Leigh Nel-Peters
68. Huawei
69. 6 agreements
70. SBI
71. Aruna Reddy
72. Tel Aviv
73. Karen Horney
74. .C option
75. Social Cognitive perspective
76. Schizoid PD
77. 16PF
78. 10
79. Social psychologist
80. Situational factors
81.
82. Conformity
83. B option
84. Participant observation
85. ...
86. 3 types
87. Percentile Norms
88. Classical Test Theory
89. ...
90.
91. Unconditional response
92. Operant Conditioning
93. Spearman
94. Humanism
95. Soma
96. Afferent Neuron
97. Rods
98. Cochlea
99. Binocular Disparity
100. Alpha wave